



Supplementary Material

Utilization of Emulsiflex Prepared *Escherichia coli* Strain EC4 Oxyrase for Improved Cultivation of Anaerobic Bacteria by using Hungate Technique and Determination of its Kinetic Parameters

Muhammad Usman Ahmad and Ikram-ul-Haq*

Institute of Industrial Biotechnology, GC University, Lahore-54000

* Corresponding author: ikmhaq@yahoo.com

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Supplementary Table I.- Medium composition for *Anaerobaculum hydrogeniformans* OS1 (1.0 L).

Components	Quantity
+Wolin's Trace Elements	10mL
*OS1 Minerals Solution	10mL
‡Vitamins Solution	10mL
NaCl	10.0g
Yeast Extract	2.0g
TES {2-(2-[hydroxy-1,1-bis(hydroxymethyl)ethyl]amino) ethane sulfonic acid} Buffer Powder	10.0g
+Wolin's trace elements for 1000mL (filter sterilized)	
Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid (EDTA)	0.50g
Magnesium sulfate heptahydrate ($MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$)	3.0g
Manganese sulfate hydrate ($MnSO_4 \cdot H_2O$)	0.50g
Sodium chloride (NaCl)	1.0g
Calcium chloride dihydrate ($CaCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O$)	0.10g
Cobalt(II) Chloride Hexahydrate ($CoCl_2 \cdot 6H_2O$)	0.10g
Zinc Sulfate Heptahydrate ($ZnSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$)	0.10g
Ferrous sulfate heptahydrate ($FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$)	0.10g
Copper sulfate pentahydrate ($CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O$)	0.01g
Sodium Molybdate Dihydrate ($Na_2MoO_4 \cdot 2H_2O$)	0.01g
Sodium selenate (Na_2SeO_4)	0.01g
Sodium tungstate dihydrate ($Na_2WO_4 \cdot 2H_2O$)	0.01g
*OS1 minerals solution for 1000mL	
Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	80.0g
Ammonium Chloride (NH_4Cl)	100g
Potassium Chloride (KCl)	10.0g
Monopotassium phosphate (KH_2PO_4)	10.0g
Magnesium sulfate heptahydrate ($MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$)	20.0g
Calcium chloride dihydrate ($CaCl_2 \cdot 2H_2O$)	4.0g
‡Vitamins solution for 1000mL (Filter Sterilized)	
Biotin	2.0mg
Folic Acid	2.0mg
Pyridoxine-HCl	10.0mg

Components	Quantity
Thiamine-HCl	5.0mg
Riboflavin	5.0mg
Nicotinic acid	5.0mg
DL calcium Panthenate	5.0mg
Vitamin B12	0.10mg
Para-aminobenzoic acid	5.0mg
Lipoic acid	5.0mg
Mercaptoethane sulfonic acid	5.0mg

Supplementary Table II.- Medium composition for *Akkermansia muciniphila* (1.0 L).

Components	Quantity
BBL Columbia broth powder	35gm
Hog Gastric Mucin Type III (0.25%)	0.5gm

Supplementary Table III.- Medium composition for *Biophila wadsworthia* (1.0 L).

Components	Quantity
Brucella Broth	28.0g
1% Taurine (2-aminoethanesulfonic acid)	10.0g
1mg/L Vitamin K1 (50mg/mL stock solution)	0.1mL
Resazurin	20µL

Supplementary Table IV.- Medium composition for *Roseburia intestinalis* (1.0 L).

Components	Quantity
Glucose	5.0g
Sodium Acetate Trihydrate ($\text{NaCH}_3\text{COO} \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$)	2.50g
Castone	10.0g
Yeast extract	2.50g
Sodium bicarbonate (NaHCO_3)	4.0g
Cysteine-HCl	1.0g
Dipotassium hydrogenphosphate (K_2HPO_4)	0.45g
Monopotassium phosphate (KH_2PO_4)	0.45g
Sodium chloride (NaCl)	0.90g
Magnesium sulfate heptahydrate ($\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$)	0.09g
Calcium chloride dihydrate ($\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$)	0.09g
Resazurin	20.0µL
Vitamins solutions	1.0mL
Trace elements	10.0mL
Hemin	1.0mL
Vitamin K2	10.0µL